# OFFICE OF THE SECURITIES COMMISSIONER

#### **WE REGULATE**

The Securities Compliance Branch is responsible for the registration of securities, broker-dealers and their sales agents, investment advisers and their representatives.

#### **WE PROTECT**

The Securities Enforcement Branch receives and investigates complaints about investment fraud and other securities violations. We take legal actions for violations of state securities law and franchise law.

### **WE EDUCATE**

The Investor Education Program provides the public with general information on:

How to make wise choices when investing;

How to detect and protect against investment fraud such as Ponzi Schemes and Affinity Fraud; and

Investment products such as mutual funds, variable annuities, stocks, and bonds.

#### **PROTECTING HAWAII INVESTORS**

### **Contact Us**



Department of Commerce and
Consumer Affairs
Business Registration Division
Office of the Securities Commissioner
King Kalakaua Building
335 Merchant Street, Room 205
Honolulu, HI 96813



Securities Compliance Branch
(808) 586-2722
scedcca.hawaii.gov
Securities Enforcement Branch
(808) 586-2740
sebedcca.hawaii.gov
Investor Education Program
(808) 587-7400
gakapoedcca.hawaii.gov



investing.hawaii.gov



**HISecurities** 

To Report Investment Fraud call (808) 586-2740 or Toll Free 1-877-447-2267



# COMMON THREATS TO HAWAII INVESTORS



### **PONZI SCHEMES**

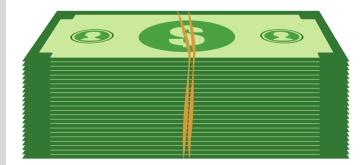
- Named for the swindler Charles Ponzi, who in the early 1900's took investors for millions by promising 40% returns.
- The premise is simple: pay early investors with money raised from later investors. There is no real underlying business. It's "taking from Peter to pay Paul."
- Eventually the scheme collapses and the promoters walk away rich.

## UNREGISTERED INDIVIDUALS SELLING SECURITIES

- Individuals who sell securities or provide investment advice are required to register before they can offer their services to the public.
- Hawaii law requires all broker-dealers and investment adviser firms and their agents and investment adviser representative to be registered with DCCA's Securities Compliance Branch.
- Be sure to check with our office at (808) 586-2722 before you invest.
   Remember - "No registration, No sale."

### **VARIABLE ANNUITIES**

- These are complicated products that agents often sell without thoroughly explaining.
- Many investors are not being told about high surrender charges, hidden fees & costs, long lockup periods, penalties for withdrawals and steep sales commissions that agents often earn when they move investors into variable annuities.
- Some investors are also misled with claims of guaranteed returns.
   Variable Annuities are unsuitable for many retirees because of long lock-in periods and high penalties for early withdrawal.



### **AFFINITY FRAUD**

- It is human nature to trust people who are like you. Con Artists are increasingly targeting religious, ethnic, cultural and professional/union groups to gain trust and then steal the life savings of trusting members.
- Stay alert and ask questions, even if it's a close friend 'letting you in on a great deal."

# UNREGISTERED INVESTMENT PRODUCTS

- It pays to remember that legitimate investment securities products must be registered with the DCCA's Securities Compliance Branch before they can offered for sale to the public.
- Con Artists bypass this requirement because they know that stringent state securities registration requirements protect investors from illegitimate offerings of promissory notes, high-yield and oil & gas investments.
- Call our office at (808) 586-2722 to check if the investment being sold to you is registered.

To Report Investment Fraud 1-877- HI SCAMS

investing.hawaii.gov

For more information call (808) 587–7400