

JOSH GREEN, M.D. GOVERNOR | KE KIA'ĂINA

SYLVIA LUKE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR | KA HOPE KIA'ĀINA

> NADINE Y. ANDO DIRECTOR | KA LUNA HO'OKELE

> > ESTHER BROWN COMPLAINTS AND ENFORCEMENT OFFICER

#### STATE OF HAWAII REGULATED INDUSTRIES COMPLAINTS OFFICE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND CONSUMER AFFAIRS LEIOPAPA A KAMEHAMEHA BUILDING 235 SOUTH BERETANIA STREET, 9th FLOOR HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813

FAX: (808) 586-2670 TELEPHONE: (808) 586-2653 cca.hawaii.gov/rico

Dear Condominium Owner or Prospective Purchaser:

Below are some instructions on how to request condominium association documents from your association. If you should need to file a complaint, this process makes it easier for our office to review and/or investigate your complaint as expeditiously as possible.

# \*\*If you have already submitted your own written request to the association, skip to page 3 of these instructions.

Enclosed is a condominium brochure about association documents, an "Owner's Written Request For Condominium Association Records" form, and a Regulated Industries Complaints Office (RICO) complaint form. We ask that you read/review these instructions carefully **<u>before</u>** submitting a complaint to us for processing.

## **STEP 1 – Familiarize yourself with the law.**

<u>Before</u> filing your complaint with RICO, we ask that you read the enclosed condominium brochure and familiarize yourself with the types of documents which may be made available as copies or for examination, and the potential fees, costs, and procedural requirements that may be involved.

Please be aware that although an owner or prospective purchaser may request any association record, the Board of Directors, Condominium Managing Agent, or Condominium Association Representative, is not obligated to provide access to <u>all</u> association documents and records not specifically identified on the condominium law.

## STEP 2 – Put your request in writing and deliver your request to the association, preferably to the Condominium Managing Agent and via email or certified mail to determine when your request was received.

You must make a written request to receive copies or examine records of association documents. For your convenience, we have included an "Owner's

HILO OFFICE 120 PAUAHI STREET, SUITE 212 HILO, HAWAII 96720

KONA OFFICE HUALALAI CENTER 75-170 HUALALAI ROAD, ROOM C-309 KAILUA-KONA, HAWAII 96740

MAUI OFFICE 1063 LOWER MAIN STREET, SUITE C-216 WAILUKU, HAWAII 96793

> KAUAI OFFICE 3060 EIWA STREET, SUITE 204 LIHUE, HAWAII 96766

Written Request for Condominium Association Records" form for your use. The use of this form is not mandatory, but highly recommended. Complete columns 1 - 3. If you are seeking a document not listed on the printed request form, please provide a detailed description of the document(s) such as the specific name, title, date, etc. in the section marked "Other."

Please be aware that although an owner or prospective purchaser may request any association record, the Board of Directors, Condominium Managing Agent, or Condominium Association Representative, is not obligated to provide access to <u>all</u> association documents and records not specifically identified on the condominium law.

Please date your request form. The date is necessary for determining compliance with deadlines that may be imposed by law.

**Important:** Make a copy of this form for your records.

**Deliver** the completed and dated "Owner's Written Request for Condominium Association Records" form to the Board of Directors, Condominium Managing Agent, and/or Condominium Association Representative. However, it is preferable that your request be delivered to the Condominium Managing Agent and be sent via email or certified mail to determine the specific date your request was received.

## STEP 3 - Wait 30 days.

Allow the Board of Directors, Condominium Managing Agent, and/or Condominium Association Representative at least 30 days after receiving your written request to respond.

If you requested "Other" association records (which are not specifically identified in the condominium law) and your request is refused by the Board of Directors, Condominium Managing Agent, or Condominium Association Representative, the refusal must be in writing with an explanation of the refusal within 30 calendar days of the receipt or your request for association records.

If you do not receive a response after 30 days, please complete column 4 on your copy of the "Owner's Written Request for Condominium Association Records." This copy must be included with your written complaint form to RICO.

## STEP 4 – Fill out and sign the enclosed "RICO Complaint Form" and attach a copy of the "Owner's Written Request for Condominium Association Records" form.

If at least 30 days has passed and you were not provided with the records you requested in writing, or in some instances you did not receive a written explanation for the association's refusal to provide you with records, you may file a RICO complaint.

Please attach a copy of the "Owner's Written Request for Condominium Association Records" form (with the 4<sup>th</sup> column completed), to the RICO complaint form and submit it to our office.

### RICO processes complaints about records requests one at a time.

Requesting records can be a fluid and on-going process; receiving a document may lead you to want to ask for something else. Allowing consumers to add to on-going complaints slows the RICO process. Therefore, RICO will address only the records originally requested in your complaint. If, after filing a RICO complaint, you make an additional request for records that is not met, you will need to file a new complaint with our office.

# \*\*If you have already submitted your own written request to the association:

If you have already submitted your own written request to examine or receive copies of association documents and at least thirty (30) days have passed since you submitted the request, or in some instances you did not receive a written explanation for the association's refusal to provide you with records, you may file a RICO complaint.

Because records disputes can include multiple requests, multiple documents, and multiple responses, information in a table or chart form helps us to process your complaint as expeditiously as possible – *even if you requested only 1 document*. A table or chart similar to what's provided on the "Owner's Written Request for Condominium Association Records" would be helpful. Please provide us with the following information:

- **1.** The date of your written records request.
- 2. The name (or description) of the document you requested (please list each document <u>separately</u>).
- **3.** The specific month(s) and year(s) for each document requested.
- **4.** Specify whether you (a) requested copies or (b) requested to examine the association record or document.
- **5.** Indicate whether you <u>did</u> or <u>did not</u> receive a response to your request from the condominium managing agent or condominium association.
- If you received written response, please attach a copy of their response with your complaint.
- If you received a verbal response, please provide details such as the individual's name and position, date, and individual's verbal statement.

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Regulated Industries Complaints Office 235 S. Beretania Street, Ninth Floor Honolulu, Hawaii 96813 **cca.hawaii.gov/rico** 

# Got Records? Information for Condo Owners About Access to Information

What are condo associations? Condominium Associations are designed to be, and operate as, self-governing entities. Condominium law is based on principles of (1) self-governance and (2) owner-enforcement, with little or no government intervention. In fact, the word "condominium" comes from Latin words meaning "common ownership and control."

Getting all the information you can, will give you the big picture you need....

#### 1. Got records or documents?

Condominium Associations are self-governing entities, and the law provides for a condominium owner, or an authorized agent, to have access to select association information so that he/she can participate in managing the association. The documents required by law to be made available to owners and their agents are found in Chapter 514B of the Hawaii Revised Statutes. Some of the documents are listed in this brochure. The documents should tell you:

- what the condominium association is responsible for
- how members of the board are elected and may be removed
- the powers and duties of board members
- how the declaration or by-laws can be amended
- what can be done when a homeowner fails to meet an obligation, such as not paying maintenance fees

#### 2. What must associations and owners do?

To facilitate the provision of information to owners, associations and their managing agents are **encouraged strongly** to maintain a list of documents, by title and date, which are available to owners. Or they should maintain a form "checklist," of documents available for review or copying, for use by an owner seeking records.

In general, associations must provide the requested records by no later than 30 days after receiving an owner's written request.

If the association does not have a form to fill out, the owner should submit a request to the association in writing that specifies the date and title of each record being requested. The owner should keep a copy of the written request in his or her files.

#### 3. Re-sale, foundational, and docs affecting the common elements

Associations must maintain records that form the basis for the association and select information concerning common elements and re-sales. These include:

- Resale Information. Financial and other records sufficiently detailed to enable the association to comply with information and disclosures related to resale of units.
- The Declaration. It forms an association and governs its use and maintenance.
- The Bylaws. They govern and dictate the rules that residents must live by.
- · House rules. An association may also have house rules
- A sample original conveyance document.
- · All public reports and any amendments.
- All **final**, **written agreements for managing the property**. A managing agreement must include information about the services to be provided, compensation to be paid, and the managing agent's financial and accounting obligations.
- An accurate and current list of association members. The list of members is available to owners, but there may be a charge and limitations on use.
- Detailed, accurate **records** (in chronological order) **of receipts and expenditures** that affect common elements including select summary information of delinquent unpaid assessments for common expenses.

#### 4. Operational documents

Operational records are those used primarily by the board and managing agent to run the association on a day-to-day basis. They include:

- The most current financial statement. It shall be provided at no cost or on 24-hour loan.
- Board meeting minutes for the current and prior year. (Also available at no cost or on 24-hour loan.)
- Association meeting minutes.
- Financial statements (other than the most current one), general ledgers, the accounts receivable ledger, accounts payable ledgers, check ledgers, insurance policies, contracts, and invoices.

#### 5. Documents related to member voting

Within 30 days of an association meeting, unit owners can request to examine proxies, tally sheets, ballots, check-in lists, and certificates of election.

#### 6. Fees, costs and good faith affidavits

Associations may charge reasonable fees and assess costs of up to \$1.00 per page for most copies. Associations may also require an owner to execute an affidavit that the information is being requested in good faith and in the interests of the association or its members or both.

#### 7. All other association documents

Not all association documents are required to be provided to owners. However, owners may file a written request to the board to examine any document <u>not</u> required to be made available by law. The board must respond in writing to such a request within 30 days.

#### 8. About RICO >>> We may be able to help with document disagreements

The Regulated Industries Complaints Office (RICO) accepts complaints from owners who are refused access to association documents that are required by law to be made available. Copies of the written request to the association, and, the date and title of each document requested, are needed for RICO to evaluate & process a records complaint. Whether a RICO complaint has been filed or not, in the interest of self-governance owners are encouraged to resolve records disputes directly with their associations.

Certain records are also available to prospective purchasers and their agents....

#### RESOURCES

The **Real Estate Branch** provides general information and advice to condominium owners. A <u>condominium</u> <u>specialist</u> can answer general questions and refer you to helpful information. Oahu residents call (808) 586-2643. Neighbor island residents can call, toll-free, by dialing the following numbers, then 6-2643, followed by the # sign:

Kauai (808) 274-3141 Maui (808) 984-2400 Hawaii (808) 974-4000 Lanai 1-800-468-4644 Molokai 1-800-468-4644

The Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs (DCCA), and its Regulated Industries Complaints Office (RICO), offer tools, tips and services you can use to check out an individual or business. Information is available by calling **(808) 587-4272** or online at *cca.hawaii.gov/rico/business\_online*.

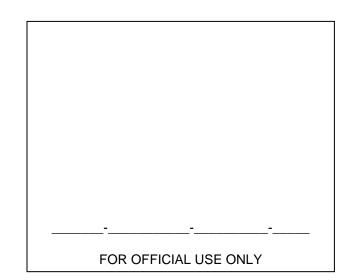
For information about filing a complaint or to report unlicensed activity, call RICO's Consumer Resource Center at (808) 587-4272 or visit us online at *cca.hawaii.gov/rico*.

Helpful information and publications are available also at *hawaii.gov/hirec*.

This brochure is for informational purposes only and not intended for the purposes of providing legal advice. Information provided is subject to change. Printed material can be made available for individuals with special needs in Braille, large print or audio tape. Submit requests to the RICO Consumer Resource Center at (808) 587-4272.



STATE OF HAWAII DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND CONSUMER AFFAIRS REGULATED INDUSTRIES COMPLAINTS OFFICE CONSUMER RESOURCE CENTER OAHU OFFICE 235 SOUTH BERETANIA STREET, 9TH FLOOR HONOLULU, HI 96813 cca.hawaii.gov/rico



## CONDOMINIUM RECORDS REQUEST COMPLAINT FORM

**Important information about filing a complaint.** RICO's jurisdiction is limited to violations of Hawaii's licensing laws and rules. Violations vary depending on the license type involved. As part of the review and investigation process, the company or individual you are complaining about may be informed of this matter and provided information about your complaint. Additional information about the industries RICO regulates, applicable licensing laws and rules, and a list of Frequently Asked Questions is available on the RICO website, as well as a fillable version of this and other RICO complaint forms.

If you want to report on-going unlicensed activity, please complete the Report of On-Going Unlicensed Activity form.

## **COMPLAINT INFORMATION (Your information)**

(Last)	(First) (Middle)							
Mr.								
Ms.								
$\square$ Mis. $\square$ Dr. $\square$								
Your mailing address:	Telephone numbers (check the best number to reach you at):							
	Daytime phone: ( )							
	Residence phone: ( )							
Your email:	Cellular phone: ( )							
Are you filing on behalf of a business or organization?								
If yes, please provide the name of your business/organization:								
<b>RESPONDENT INFORMATION (Person or business your complaint is against)</b>								
Please complete one complaint form per respondent.								
Respondent:	Business or Individual							
Respondent: Address:								
	Business or Individual Telephone No: ()							
	Telephone No: ( ) Fax: ( )							
Address:	Telephone No: ( )							
	Telephone No: ( )         Fax: ( )         Is the business or individual you are complaining about licensed?          Yes       No         Don't know							
Address:	Telephone No: ( )         Fax: ( )         Is the business or individual you are complaining about							

Name of person(s) you dealt with:

## DESCRIBE YOUR DISPUTE

Please briefly explain your complaint (attach a separate sheet if necessary). If possible, include a timeline of events and approximate dates.:

## **CONDOMINIUM RECORDS REQUEST – ADDITIONAL INFORMATION PAGE**

The following documents are included with my complaint (check all that applies):

- My written request(s) for condominium association records
- My "Owner's Written Request for Condominium Association Records" table (if you used this form)
- Written response(s) to my records request from the Board, condominium managing agent or condominium association representative
- Other correspondence I have related to my written records request
- Other (please specify: \_

#### SUBMIT A COPY OF THE "OWNER'S WRITTEN REQUEST FOR CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION RECORDS" FORM WITH YOUR COMPLETED RICO COMPLAINT FORM

#### FOR YOUR INFORMATION:

A. In addition to this complaint, you may also file an action in civil court. Please get advice from your attorney on filing such a complaint.

B. RICO cannot represent private citizens in court nor collect any money for you. Please contact an attorney for advice on filing such an action.

#### COMPLAINANT'S ACKNOWLEDGMENT & CERTIFICATION:

I acknowledge that the complaint I am filing with RICO will only address the records listed in my written records request or the records I wrote on the "Owner's Written Request for Condominium Association Records" if I used that form. If I make another written request for records after this date, and I am not provided with records, I acknowledge that I will have to file a new complaint in accordance with RICO procedures.

I acknowledge that RICO is unable to and does not represent the interests of private parties, like myself, in court.

I hereby certify that all statements in and included with my RICO complaint are true and correct to the best of my knowledge.

I understand investigation and prosecution is at the discretion of the agency and that RICO does not represent me in this dispute.

Sign here:

Print name here:

Check here if signing as representative

Date:

#### THANK YOU FOR ASSISTING OUR EFFORTS TO REVIEW YOUR COMPLAINT.



Mail completed complaint forms to:

Regulated Industries Complaints Office Attention: Consumer Resource Center 235 South Beretania Street, 9th Floor Honolulu, Hawaii 96813 This material is available in alternate formats including large print. For assistance, please contact the RICO Consumer Resource Center at (808) 587-4272.

Complaint forms are accepted at neighbor island RICO offices for mailing.

Condo Complaint Form – Page 9 of 11 (rev. 11-15-2022)

## OWNER'S WRITTEN REQUEST FOR CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION RECORDS

<u>TO</u> :				(	Name	of Condominium Project Association)			
c/o       Board of Directors       Condominium Managing Agent       Condominium Association Representative         (Note to Owner/Owner Agent: Please check all the boxes above that apply and furnish a copy of your written request to all that apply.)         FROM:       My       My Email Address:         Name:       Name:       Name:									
	My Address:					none No.: ( )			
Owner/Owner Agent – Please complete columns 1-3 and make a copy for your records before submitting this form to the Board, Condominium Managing Agent and/or Condominium Association Representative. If you do not receive a response after 30 days, please complete column 4 on your copy of this form and attach it with your completed Regulated Industries Complaints Office (RICO) complaint form.									
Do	(1) cuments Relating to Condominium Operations:	(2) State the specific month(s) and year(s) for each document:	(3) You requested to: Receive Examine Copies or Documents		(4) No	<ul> <li>(4) For Owner/Owner Agent-After 30 days, did you receive a response?</li> <li>Yes - <u>Provide Details</u></li> <li>No (attach additional sheet if necessary)</li> </ul>			
	Board of Directors Meeting Minutes:								
	Financial Statements:								
	General Ledgers:								
	Accounts Receivable Ledgers:								
	Accounts Payable Ledgers:								
	Check Ledgers:								
	Common Elements Receipts:								
	Common Elements Expenditures:								
	Monthly Statement of Current Delinquency or Unpaid Common Element Assessments:								
	Condominium Management Agreement:								
	Insurance Policies: (i.e. Name of insurance company, type of policy, date/year of policy, etc.)								
	Contracts: (i.e. Name of business, type of contract, date of transactions if known, etc.)								
	Invoices: (i.e. Name of business, type of goods or services, date of transactions if known, etc.)								

DATE of Request: \_\_\_\_\_

Doci	(1)	(2) State the specific month(s) and	Vour	(3) equested to:	(4)	For Owner/Owner Agent-After 30 days, did you receive a response?
Documents Relating to General Condominium Provisions:		year(s) for each document:	Receive	Examine		Yes – <u>Provide Details</u>
		,	Copies	or Documents	No	(attach additional sheet if necessary)
	Declaration:					
	Bylaws:					
	House Rules:					
	Master Lease:					
	Sample Original Conveyance Document:					
	Public Report:					
	Amended Public Report:					
D	ocuments Relating to Condominium Governance:	State the specific month(s) and year(s) for each category:	Copies o	r Examination?		
	Association Meeting Minutes:					
	Current Member or Owner List:					
	Names and Addresses of Vendees Under an Agreement of Sale:					
	Name and Address of Time Share Association Representative/Agent for the Individual Time Share Owners:					
	Proxies:					
	Tally Sheets:					
	Ballots:					
	Owners' Check-In Lists:					
	Certificate of Election:					

#### **Condominium Documents Not Listed Above:**

Other: Please provide <u>a detailed description</u> (e.g. date and title) of the documents you would like to see that do not fall into a category in the tables above. Please be aware that you may not have a right to review or get copies of these documents from the association.

## OWNER'S WRITTEN REQUEST FOR CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION RECORDS

#### **Representations and Certification by Requester:**

- I understand that I may be charged a fee and/or costs for copies and administrative time expended to process my request, that I may be required to execute a good faith affidavit in accordance with the law, that I may not receive everything I request, that some of the records I request may no longer be kept, that my request could be too broad and may require additional time on the association's part for a response, and that I may need to schedule an appointment to review records the association is able to furnish me with so that I can try to find for myself what I may be looking for.
- If I am not an owner in the condominium project, I certify that I am an agent authorized to make this request and review information on behalf of this owner:

(Insert Owner Name and Unit)

SIGNATURE

DATE

(Note to Owner/Owner Agent: Please keep a copy of this form for your records to follow-up with your request if necessary. A copy of this form should also be included with your written complaint with RICO.)



The Regulated Industries Complaints Office (RICO), offers this form as a helpful tool for condominium owners and associations for use in the exchange process. **Use of this form is not mandatory.** For information about what records may be available or to file a complaint, call RICO's Consumer Resource Center (CRC) at (808) 587-4272 (4CRC) or visit us online at <u>cca.hawaii.gov/rico</u>.